BOSTON COLLEGE Lynch Graduate School of Education

The dissertation of

Jonathan G. Way

titled

Assessing Student Learning and Interest in Eastern Coyotes

submitted to the Lynch School of Education in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of:

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

has been read and approved by the Committee:

Eric 1. Strauss

Date

June 21, 2005

Boston College

Lynch Graduate School of Education

Department of Teacher Education, Special Education and Curriculum & Instruction

> Program Curriculum and Instruction

ASSESSING STUDENT LEARNING AND INTEREST IN EASTERN COYOTES

Dissertation

by

JONATHAN G. WAY

submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the degree of.

Doctor of Philosophy

August 2005

© copyright by JONATHAN G. WAY

2005

Assessing student learning and interest in eastern coyotes

By Jonathan G. Way

Advisor: Michael Barnett

Abstract

This study used a mixed methodological (qualitative - quantitative) framework to examine student learning and interest in a curriculum unit based on eastern coyotes. There have been few previous studies that have examined student learning of animal behavior. I studied the students from two urban environmentally-based high school science courses in the Boston area. Both classroom interventions showed meaningful learning and affective gains from before to after the curriculum unit. The coyote curriculum unit described in this dissertation was successful because it was designed from a local, place-based study, it was authentic in the students' eyes, it used a diverse array of teaching tools to maintain student interest and to encourage their learning and beliefs about coyotes, and it involved a trained scientist teaching the unit. The videos that accompanied the unit were very important in simulating an authentic experience for the students; in other words, they illustrated the unit and provided students with an intermediate vision between text and lecture and the real thing (e.g., coyotes). Placebased activities overwhelmingly show that students can be empowered to care for their surroundings when they are interested and encouraged to do so. Coyotes could potentially be used as a flagship or charismatic species to trigger an increased interest in science and environmental education and the environment near where people live.

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	ii
Dedication	vi
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2: Review of Literature	19
Chapter 3: Methodology and Procedures	42
Chapter 4: Case Study #1 – Coyote High School	100
Chapter 5: Case Study #2 – Wolf High School	159
Chapter 6: Conclusions and Implications	217
References	237
Appendix 1: Sample of Coyote Curriculum Unit	249
Appendix 2: Interview responses from Coyote High School	260
Appendix 3: Interview responses from Wolf High School	272

Acknowledgments

I would first like to thank my committee for helping me with this dissertation. Their comments have vastly improved the manuscript. Mike Barnett, my dissertation chair, helped me evolve from merely a scientist into an educator as well. His patience and unsurpassed knowledge of the field has given me a valuable hat to add in my professional life and has enabled the successful completion of this dissertation. Jerry Pine's courses at Boston College introduced me to the field of education and his ideas provided me a connection between our behavioral and ecological studies of coyotes and how to tie that in within the framework of the educational literature. I thank him for furthering me in melding the fields of science and education by participating as a committee member. This dissertation would never have occurred without the support and structure provided by Eric Strauss. His ideas and enthusiasm about the importance of diversifying my professional affiliations by adding this educational component to our coyote study was critical from the start to finish of this dissertation.

I would also like to thank the Lynch School of Education at Boston College for accepting me as a graduate student and the Biology Department for providing support through teaching assistantships in General Biology, Anatomy and Physiology I and II, Animal Behavior, and Survey of Biology. The Environmental Studies Program, the Urban Ecology Institute, Dean-Lorenz Szumylo, Eric Strauss, and Charlie Lord were instrumental in forging and keeping alive the collaboration between Boston College and the area high schools that I worked with. Much of the funding for the ecology component

ii

of this study (e.g., traps and radio-collars) occurred because of these institutions (and the grants obtained from them) and individuals.

I would like to thank the original members of the Urban Sciences Research and Learning Group (USRLG) at Boston College: Drs. Mike Barnett, Eric Strauss, and Alan Kafka, and graduate students Janice Anderson, Heather Bellgarde, Tom Higginbotham, Meredith Houle, and Anne Pfitzner Gatling, have all made my B.C. experience richer. Their friendship has been much appreciated and their ideas have helped us collectively forge the gap between the sometimes seemingly disparate fields of science and education.

I would also like to thank Pete Auger for his guidance and friendship, which began when I took his ecology course as a senior at Barnstable High School back in 1993. Our program at Boston College is much stronger with his presence as both one of the original scientists and educators within our study team. Steve Cifuni and his family and David Eatough also helped by participating in the North Boston component of our coyote study. Their participation and determination (not to mention all of my stays on their couches after a long night of research) to make the project succeed enabled the study to proceed. Theresa O'Neill, Odyssey and Revere High Schools, and the numerous students involved also helped make this study happen by participating in the curriculum unit. I appreciate their honest and sincere comments about the project. Bob Crabtree and Jennie Sheldon, coyote colleagues from Yellowstone National Park, purchased the laptop that I used to enter data from my coyote research and to write this dissertation. I thank them for their generosity. Zoo New England housed the captive coyotes that I handraised. Although things did not end up as I desired with the captive coyotes for long-term research purposes, I was still able to use them in this dissertation because of them being housed at the Stone Zoo.

I would lastly like to thank all of my family. My brother Jeff, sister Nicole, brother in-law Tom, and dog Kota all provided needed support and/or mental diversions when I needed them. I wish to thank my parents and grandparents for providing all of the necessities of life: food, shelter, and love. When conducting research on Cape Cod and in north Boston I had a place to stay and a meal to eat which was much appreciated with my crazy schedule. My cousin, Marcy, provided me a much (to say the least) reduced cost of living in the Boston area while completing my graduate degree. Her friendship and support helped me get through the last few years. Lastly, to Nadia Lima, your companionship has been very important and meaningful to me. Your culture has taught me a lot about life and I hope to get to know you better through time.

Finally, I wish to thank all of the eastern coyotes that were the subjects of my masters and doctoral studies. My passion and fascination to learn more about this species is a major reason why I have completed this degree. I sincerely hope that my professional growth enables their better protection. They are a misunderstood creature and I know over time (hopefully sooner than later) that will all change. Having had the opportunity to handle, study and learn about individuals of this species has afforded me one of the highest privileges that I could imagine. I would especially like to thank the coyotes Caon, Cane, Late, Lupe and Trans for their unknowing but active involvement in our educational mission to protect *Canis latrans* var and for allowing me to up-closely learn more about the behavior of their species. Having been needlessly separated from

you five has been one of the most frustrating, difficult, and lasting experiences that I have gone through, although I am confident that I will be reunited with you all one day in the not so distant future.

v

Dedication

To my grandmother, Ann Rosenfield, who passed only months prior towards reaching her final goal in life, which was to see me earn my doctoral degree. Nana, I know you are there in spirits. We all miss you!